## NYSERDA Heating Fuels Report

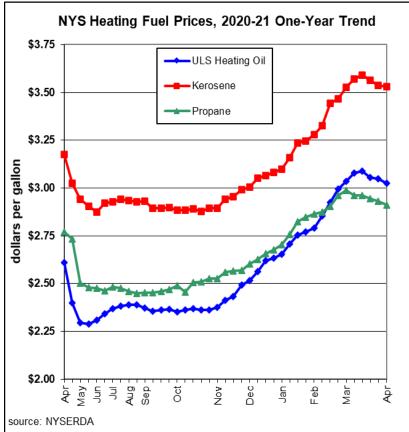
## Highlights

- For the week ending April 10<sup>th</sup>, New York Statewide heating degree-days (96) were less than last year (122) by 21.3% and less than the 30-year normal (146) by 34.2%.
- Mid-Atlantic ultra-low sulfur (ULS) distillate inventories decreased 0.7 million barrels (3.0%) since last week to 20.9 million barrels. Inventories are 45.2% above the year-ago level and 0.4% below the 5-year average.
- New York Statewide average retail prices of ultra-low sulfur (ULS) heating oil, kerosene, and propane all decreased since the last survey.

**Retail Petroleum Prices**—On a statewide basis since the last survey on March 29<sup>th</sup>, prices decreased 0.021/gallon (0.7%) to 3.026/gallon for ULS heating oil, 0.005/gallon (0.1%) to 3.531/gallon for kerosene, and 0.022/gallon (0.8%) to 2.911/gallon for propane. Compared to a year earlier, prices increased 0.415/gallon (15.9%) for heating oil, 0.354/gallon(11.1%) for kerosene, and 0.140/gallon (5.1%) for propane.

**Crude Oil Prices**—For the week ending 4/9/2021, WTI crude oil spot prices a veraged \$59.35/bbl, a decrease of \$1.31/bbl(2.2%) from the week-ago average of \$60.66/bbl. WTI prices are now \$34.94/bbl (143.1%) above the year-ago week ly a verage of \$24.41/bbl. The all-time weekly average high of \$142.52/bbl occurred on 7/04/08.

**Spot Natural Gas Prices**—For the week ending 4/9/2021, Henry Hub natural gas spot prices a veraged \$2.388 per million Btu (mmBtu), a decrease of \$0.097/mmBtu (3.9%) from the prior week level of \$2.485/mmBtu. Prices are currently \$0.671/mmBtu (39.0%) above the year-earlier weekly a verage of \$1.718/mmBtu.



| Middle Atlantic Stocks- | -Current and historic h | eating fuel inventory | data is presented i | n the table below. |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
|                         |                         |                       |                     |                    |

| Middle Atlantic Region, Weekly Inventories (million barrels) |          |          |                           |          |                           |                   |                            |
|--|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| Fuel Type  | 4/9/2021 | 4/2/2021 | % Change vs.<br>Last Week | Year Ago | % Change vs.<br>Last Year | 5-Year<br>Average | % Change vs.<br>5-Year Avg |
| ULS Distillate (0-15 ppm)                                    | 20.9     | 21.6     | -3.0%                     | 14.4     | 45.2%                     | 21.0              | -0.4%                      |
| Non-road Diesel (15-500 ppm)                                 | 0.4      | 0.5      | -10.0%                    | 0.9      | -52.4%                    | 0.8               | -44.5%                     |
| High Sulfur Distillate ( >500 ppm)                           | 2.1      | 1.9      | 10.8%                     | 1.6      | 27.8%                     | 2.7               | -23.9%                     |
| Total Distillate Oil   | 23.4     | 23.9     | -2.0%                     | 16.9     | 38.4%                     | 24.5              | -4.4%                      |
| Propane  | 2.274    | 2.742    | -17.1%                    | 1.934    | 17.6%                     | 1.889             | 20.4%                      |
| #6 Residual Oil  | 4.7      | 4.8      | -1.5%                     | 6.3      | -25.1%                    | 6.0               | -21.5%                     |
| US Natural Gas   | 1,845    | 1,784    | 3.4%                      | 2,087    | -11.6%                    | 1,834             | 0.6%                       |
| US Crude Oil   | 492.4    | 498.3    | -1.2%                     | 503.6    | -2.2%                     | 485.2             | 1.5%                       |

Notes: Natural Gas in billion cubic feet (Bcf); Middle Atlantic is DE, DC, MD, NJ, NY, and PA

ppm = parts per million sulfur content

Source: US DOE/EIA



| <b>REGIO N</b>   | 4/12/2021             | 3/29/2021             | % Change vs.<br>Prior Survey | Year Ago            | % Change vs. Last<br>Year |
|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| Long Island      | 3.152                 | 3.168                 | -0.5%                        | 2.768               | 13.9%                     |
| New York City    | 3.180                 | 3.176                 | 0.1%                         | 2.662               | 19.5%                     |
| Lower Hudson     | 3.033                 | 3.074                 | -1.3%                        | 2.416               | 25.5%                     |
| Upper Hudson     | 3.012                 | 3.052                 | -1.3%                        | 2.463               | 22.3%                     |
| Capital District | 2.789                 | 2.794                 | -0.2%                        | 2.412               | 15.6%                     |
| North Country    | 2.922                 | 2.924                 | -0.1%                        | 2.784               | 4.9%                      |
| Central          | 2.724                 | 2.767                 | -1.6%                        | 2.434               | 11.9%                     |
| Western          | 3.318                 | 3.334                 | -0.5%                        | 3.035               | 9.3%                      |
| Statewide        | 3.026                 | 3.047                 | -0.7%                        | 2.611               | 15.9%                     |
| New York S       | tate Retail Propane P | osted Credit Prices - | 1,100 gallon usage c         | ategory (dollars pe | er gallon)                |
| Long Island      | 3.379                 | 3.379                 | 0.0%                         | 3.090               | 9.3%                      |
| Mid-Hudson       | 3.067                 | 3.072                 | -0.1%                        | 2.718               | 12.9%                     |
| Capital District | 2.792                 | 2.787                 | 0.2%                         | 2.690               | 3.8%                      |
| North Country*   | 3.141                 | 3.166                 | -0.8%                        | 3.457               | -9.1%                     |
| Central          | 2.708                 | 2.771                 | -2.3%                        | 2.497               | 8.4%                      |
| Western          | 2.712                 | 2.727                 | -0.5%                        | 2.540               | 6.8%                      |
| Statewide        | 2.911                 | 2.933                 | -0.8%                        | 2.771               | 5.0%                      |
|                  | New York State Ret    | ail Kerosene Posted   | Credit Prices (dolla         | rs per gallon)      | 2                         |
| Mid-Hudson       | 3.718                 | 3.674                 | 1.2%                         | 3.189               | 16.6%                     |
| Capital District | 3.369                 | 3.357                 | 0.4%                         | 3.009               | 12.0%                     |
| North Country    | 3.515                 | 3.533                 | -0.5%                        | 3.330               | 5.5%                      |
| Central          | 3.217                 | 3.314                 | -2.9%                        | 2.959               | 8.7%                      |
| Western          | 3.760                 | 3.760                 | 0.0%                         | 3.499               | 7.5%                      |
| Statewide        | 3.531                 | 3.536                 | -0.1%                        | 3.177               | 11.1%                     |
|                  | New York State        | Average Residential   | Natural Gas Prices           | (\$/therm)          |                           |
| REGIO N          | January 2021          | December 2020         | % Change vs.<br>Prior Month  | January 2020        | % Change vs. Last<br>Year |
| Statewide        | 1.086                 | 1.178                 | -7.8%                        | 1.103               | -1.5%                     |

\* Revision

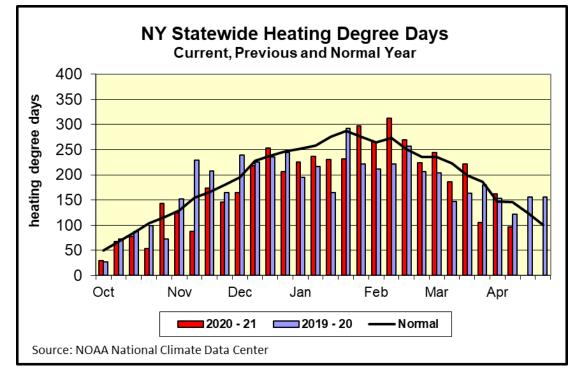
Historic Retail Prices—Statewide average high and low prices since Sept. 1997 for heating oil & propane & Sept. 2000 for kerosene.

- Heating oil—highest price \$4.778/gallon on 7/14/08, lowest price \$0.876/gallon on 9/08/98.
- Propane—highest price \$3.811/gallon on 2/17/14, lowest price \$1.072/gallon on 9/20/99.
- Kerosene—highest price \$5.068/gallon on 7/14/08, lowest price \$1.309/gallon on 9/09/02.

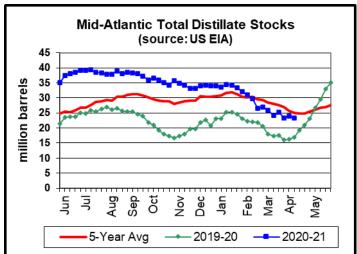
**Residential Natural Gas Prices:** Statewide average prices are derived from US EIA most currently a vailable data. NYS gas utility specific prices can be found on the NYS DPS website at http://www.dps.ny.gov/TypicalBills.htm#GasRes.

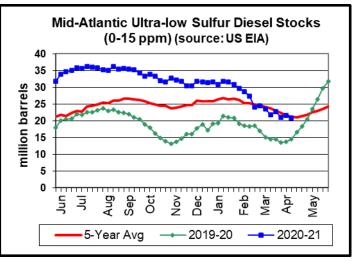
New York State Regions: Long Island: Nassau and Suffolk New York City: Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond Lower Hudson: Dutchess, Putnam, Rockland, and Westchester Upper Hudson: Columbia, Greene, Orange, Sullivan, and Ulster Capital District: Albany, Fulton, Montgomery, Rensselaer, Saratoga, Schenectady, Schoharie, and Washington North Country: Clinton, Essex, Franklin, Hamilton, Jefferson, Lewis, St. Lawrence, and Warren Central: Broome, Cayuga, Chenango, Cortland, Delaware, Herkimer, Madison, Oneida, Onondaga, Oswego, Otsego, Tioga, and Tompkins Western: Allegany, Cattaraugus, Chautauqua, Chemung, Erie, Genesee, Livingston, Monroe, Nia gara, Ontario, Orleans, Schuyler, Seneca, Steuben, Wayne, Wyoming, and Yates counties. Propane & Kerosene: Mid-Hudson: Columbia, Dutchess, Greene, Orange, Putnam, Rockland, Sullivan, Ulster, and Westchester counties. B5 heating oil is required for Downstate New York including Nassau, Suffolk, NYC, and Westchester counties. **Heating Degree Days**—On a statewide basis during the past week, the number of heating degree-days (96) was 21.3% below the year-ago level (122) and 34.2% below the normal trend (146). On a cumulative basis since October 1<sup>st</sup>, current year heating degree-days (5,053) are a head of the year-ago level (5,010) by 0.9% and behind the normal trend (5,469) by 7.6%.

| New York State Heating Degree Day Information, Weekly & Cumulative |      |      |        |                           |         |        |  |
|--|------|------|--------|---------------------------|---------|--------|--|
| Week Ending April 10   |      |      |        | Cumulative From October 1 |         |        |  |
| Region   | 2021 | 2020 | Normal | 2020-21                   | 2019-20 | Normal |  |
| Albany   | 88   | 99   | 145    | 5,818                     | 5,146   | 5,750  |  |
| Binghamton   | 85   | 140  | 168    | 5,784                     | 5,811   | 6,258  |  |
| Buffalo  | 55   | 139  | 161    | 5,089                     | 5,188   | 5,857  |  |
| Glens Falls  | 34   | 124  | 165    | 4,629                     | 6,123   | 6,588  |  |
| Massena  | 98   | 159  | 180    | 6,444                     | 6,614   | 7,115  |  |
| NYC  | 52   | 73   | 110    | 3,680                     | 3,732   | 4,368  |  |
| Rochester  | 79   | 146  | 158    | 5,295                     | 5,371   | 5,881  |  |
| Syracuse   | 71   | 125  | 158    | 5,243                     | 5,358   | 5,973  |  |
| Watertown  | 109  | 161  | 176    | 6,033                     | 6,075   | 6,643  |  |
| Statewide  | 96   | 122  | 146    | 5,053                     | 5,010   | 5,469  |  |

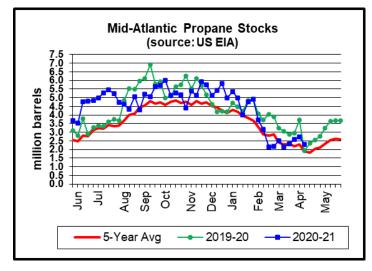


Distillate Stocks-Current and historic heating fuel inventory data is presented in the graphs below.

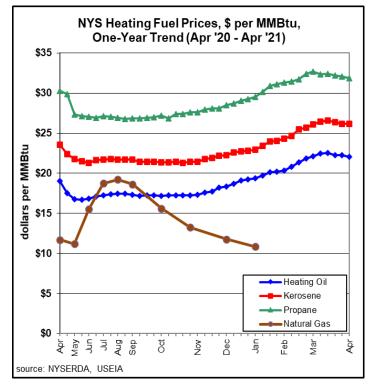




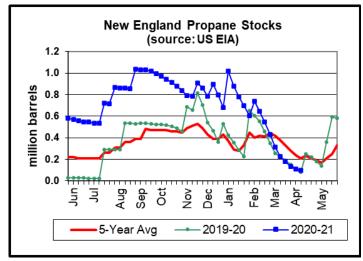
Propane Stocks—Current and historic heating fuel inventory data is presented in the graphs below.



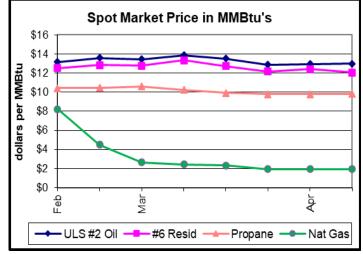
**Retail Btu Price Equivalents**—The New York State heating fuel prices Btu graph equates the retail price for New York Statewide a verage residential ultra-low sulfur heating oil, kerosene, propane, and natural gas on a dollar per million Btu (MMBtu) basis.



Note: Natural gas prices are from the U.S. EIA and provided on a monthly basis and delayed by 3 months. The monthly average price of natural gas is higher during the summer months due to low delivery volumes and fixed delivery charges and does not necessarily indicate a higher underlying supply price. Higher a verage natural gas prices in the summer months are not indicative of higher future prices during the winter months.



**Spot Btu Price Equivalents**—The Btu spot market graph equates the spot market price, in table below, for NY Harbor ultra-low sulfur diesel fuel and 0.3% sulfur high pour #6 residual fuel, Mont Belvieu propane, and the New York Citygate natural gas price on a dollar per million Btu (MMBtu) basis.



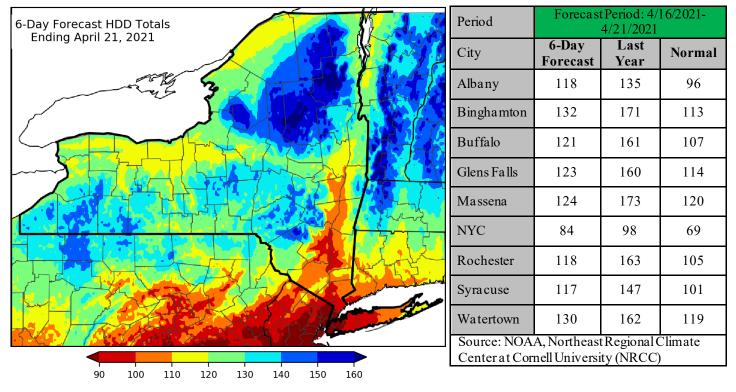
| New York Spot Prices, Weekly Average |          |          |          |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|--|--|--|--|
| Fuel                                 | 4/9/2021 | Year Ago | % Change |  |  |  |  |
| Ultra LS Diesel                      | 1.800    | 1.026    | 75.5%    |  |  |  |  |
| #2 Fuel Oil                          | 1.649    | 0.999    | 65.1%    |  |  |  |  |
| #6 Residual 0.3%                     | 1.806    | 0.909    | 98.6%    |  |  |  |  |
| Propane                              | 0.897    | 0.298    | 200.9%   |  |  |  |  |
| Natural Gas                          | 1.954    | 1.387    | 40.9%    |  |  |  |  |

Note: Fuel in \$/gallon, natural gas (\$/MMBtu)=NYCitygate

Weather Outlooks – Based on data and maps provided by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) and the Northeast Regional Climate Center at Cornell University (NRCC).

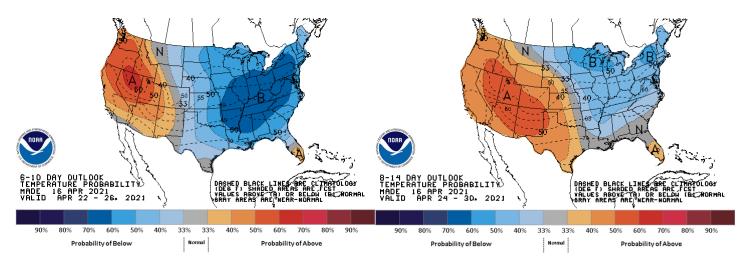
**Statewide Forecast HDD**: On a statewide basis for the week ending April 17<sup>th</sup>, the number of forecasted heating degree-days (110) is 22.0% below last year (141) and 13.4% below the normal trend (127). Regional HDD forecasts are provided in the map and table below.





**6-10 Day Outlook** Temperature Probability from the Climate Prediction Center (NOAA). The forecasted map presents the 6-10 day temperature probability outlook for the United States for April 22, 2021 – April 26, 2021. This is in comparison to the 30-year normal (1981-2010).

**8-14 Day Outlook** Temperature Probability from the Climate Prediction Center (NOAA). The forecasted map presents the 8-14 day temperature probability outlook for the United States for April 24, 2021 – April 30, 2021. This is in comparison to the 30-year normal (1981-2010).



 $\label{eq:additional historic regional specific prices and supply information is a vailable at NYSERDA's website. For more information, please contact Matthew Milford at (518) 862-1090 ext. 3416, e-mail matthew.milford@nyserda.ny.gov.$