## NYSERDA Heating Fuels Report

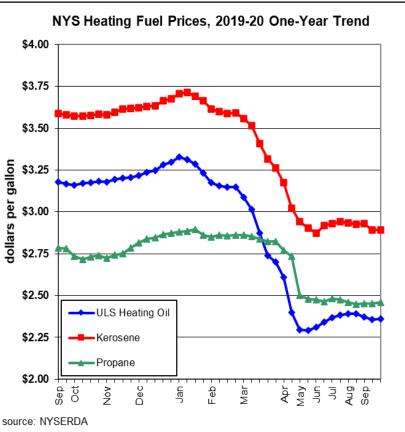
## **Highlights**

- Mid-Atlantic propane inventories increased 599,000 barrels (11.9%) since last week to 5.650 million barrels. Inventories are 2.5% below the year-ago level but are 21.8% above the 5-year average.
- Mid-Atlantic ultra-low sulfur (ULS) distillate inventories decreased 0.9 million barrels (2.7%) since last week to 34.4 million barrels. Inventories are 67.4% above the year-ago level and 30.5% above the 5-year average.
- New York Statewide average retail prices of ultra-low sulfur (ULS) heating oil, kerosene, and propane all increased since the last survey.

**Retail Petroleum Prices**—On a statewide basis since the last survey on September  $14^{th}$ , prices increased 0.004/gallon (0.2%) to 2.361/gallon for ULS heating oil, 0.001/gallon (0.0%) to 2.894/gallon for kerosene, and 0.006/gallon (0.2%) to 2.460/gallon for propane. Compared to a year earlier, prices decreased 0.819/gallon (25.8%) for heating oil, 0.694/gallon(19.3%) for kerosene, and 0.325/gallon (11.7%) for propane.

**Crude Oil Prices**—For the week ending 9/18/2020, WTI crude oil spot prices a veraged \$39.55/bbl, an increase of \$2.17/bbl (5.8%) from the week-ago average of \$37.38/bbl. WTI prices are now \$19.78/bbl (33.3%) below the year-ago weekly average of \$59.33/bbl. The all-time weekly average high of \$142.52/bbl occurred on 7/04/08.

**Spot Natural Gas Prices**—For the week ending 9/18/2020, Henry Hub natural gas spot prices averaged \$1.942 per million Btu (mmBtu), a decrease of \$0.213/mmBtu (9.9%) from the prior week level of \$2.155/mmBtu. Prices are currently \$0.718/mmBtu (27.0%) below the year-earlier weekly average of \$2.660/mmBtu.



**Residential Natural Gas Prices**—The NYS average price in June 2020 was 1.561/therm, an increase of 0.437/therm (38.9%) from the May 2020 price of 1.124/therm, and was 0.095/therm (5.7%) lower than the year earlier average of 1.656/therm.

Middle Atlantic Stocks-Current and histori	e heating fuel inventory data is	presented in the table below.
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Middle Atlantic Region, Weekly Inventories (million barrels)							
Fuel Type	9/18/2020	9/11/2020	% Change vs. Last Week	Year Ago	% Change vs. Last Year	5-Year Average	% Change vs. 5-Year Avg
ULS Distillate (0-15 ppm)	34.4	35.3	-2.7%	20.5	67.4%	26.3	30.5%
Non-road Diesel (15-500 ppm)	0.8	1.0	-18.7%	0.4	119.8%	1.2	-29.2%
High Sulfur Distillate ( >500 ppm)	2.0	1.8	8.4%	3.0	-33.7%	3.0	-33.8%
Total Distillate Oil	37.2	38.2	-2.6%	23.9	55.6%	30.5	21.8%
Propane	5.650	5.051	11.9%	5.792	-2.5%	4.640	21.8%
#6 Residual Oil	7.1	7.2	-0.4%	5.8	22.5%	6.1	16.6%
US Natural Gas	3,680	3,614	1.8%	3,176	15.9%	3,273	12.4%
US Crude Oil	494.4	496.0	-0.3%	419.5	17.8%	436.9	13.2%

Notes: Natural Gas in billion cubic feet (Bcf); Middle Atlantic is DE, DC, MD, NJ, NY, and PA

ppm = parts per million sulfur content

Source: US DOE/EIA



<b>REGIO</b> N	9/21/2020	9/14/2020	% Change vs. Prior Survey	Year Ago	% Change vs. Last Year
Long Island	2.520	2.544	-0.9%	3.363	-25.1%
New York City	2.502	2.458	1.8%	3.326	-24.8%
Lower Hudson	2.337	2.305	1.4%	3.202	-27.0%
Upper Hudson	2.187	2.172	0.7%	3.019	-27.6%
Capital District	2.161	2.181	-0.9%	2.930	-26.2%
North Country*	2.375	2.376	0.0%	3.241	-26.7%
Central	2.108	2.114	-0.3%	2.912	-27.6%
Western	2.690	2.696	-0.2%	3.321	-19.0%
Statewide*	2.361	2.357	0.2%	3.180	-25.8%
New York St	ate Retail Propane Po	sted Credit Prices	- 1,100 gallon usage ca	ategory (dollars p	er gallon)
Long Island	3.034	3.034	0.0%	3.053	-0.6%
Mid-Hudson	2.640	2.638	0.1%	2.762	-4.4%
Capital District	2.309	2.310	0.0%	2.707	-14.7%
North Country	2.569	2.572	-0.1%	3.654	-29.7%
Central	2.334	2.308	1.1%	2.453	-4.9%
Western	2.225	2.225	0.0%	2.471	-10.0%
Statewide	2.460	2.454	0.2%	2.785	-11.7%
	New York State Ret	ail Kerosene Poste	d Credit Prices (dollar	rs per gallon)	2
Mid-Hudson	2.947	2.944	0.1%	3.699	-20.3%
Capital District	2.724	2.738	-0.5%	3.367	-19.1%
North Country*	3.037	3.037	0.0%	3.707	-18.1%
Central	2.664	2.672	-0.3%	3.374	-21.0%
Western	3.141	3.108	1.1%	3.761	-16.5%
Statewide*	2.894	2.893	0.0%	3.588	-19.3%
	New York State	Average Residentia	nl Natural Gas Prices (	(\$/therm)	2
REGIO N	June 2020	May 2020	% Change vs. Prior Month	June 2019	% Change vs. Last Year
Statewide	1.561	1.124	38.9%	1.656	-5.7%

\* Revision

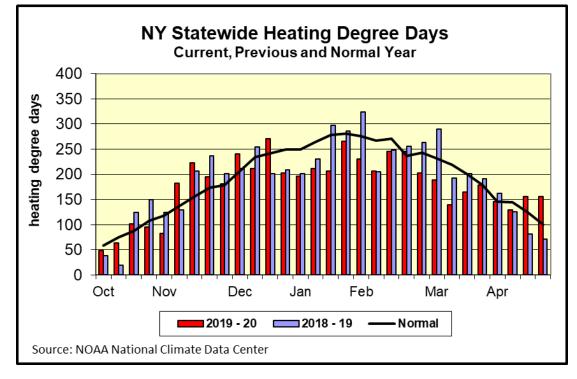
Historic Retail Prices—Statewide average high and low prices since Sept. 1997 for heating oil & propane & Sept. 2000 for kerosene.

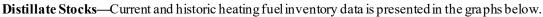
- Heating oil—highest price \$4.778/gallon on 7/14/08, lowest price \$0.876/gallon on 9/08/98.
- Propane—highest price \$3.811/gallon on 2/17/14, lowest price \$1.072/gallon on 9/20/99.
- Kerosene—highest price \$5.068/gallon on 7/14/08, lowest price \$1.309/gallon on 9/09/02.

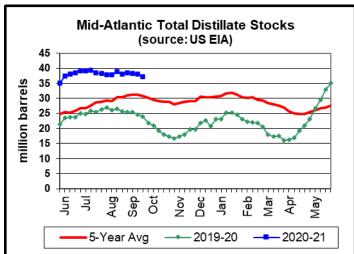
**Residential Natural Gas Prices:** Statewide average prices are derived from US EIA most currently available data. NYS gas utility specific prices can be found on the NYS DPS website at http://www.dps.ny.gov/TypicalBills.htm#GasRes.

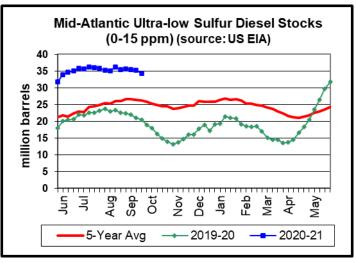
New York State Regions: Long Island: Nassau and Suffolk New York City: Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond Lower Hudson: Dutchess, Putnam, Rockland, and Westchester Upper Hudson: Columbia, Greene, Orange, Sullivan, and Ulster Capital District: Albany, Fulton, Montgomery, Rensselaer, Saratoga, Schenectady, Schoharie, and Washington North Country: Clinton, Essex, Franklin, Hamilton, Jefferson, Lewis, St. Lawrence, and Warren Central: Broome, Cayuga, Chenango, Cortland, Delaware, Herkimer, Madison, Oneida, Onondaga, Oswego, Otsego, Tioga, and Tompkins Western: Allegany, Cattaraugus, Chautauqua, Chemung, Erie, Genesee, Livingston, Monroe, Nia gara, Ontario, Orleans, Schuyler, Seneca, Steuben, Wayne, Wyoming, and Yates counties. Propane & Kerosene: Mid-Hudson: Columbia, Dutchess, Greene, Orange, Putnam, Rockland, Sullivan, Ulster, and Westchester counties. B5 heating oil is required for Downstate New York including Nassau, Suffolk, NYC, and Westchester counties. **Heating Degree Days**— Until the start of the next heating season in October, the heating degree-day information below reflects weekly information through April 25, 2020. Cumulative statewide heating degree-days from October 1<sup>st</sup> through April 25<sup>th</sup> end the current season at 5,368, which is behind the year-ago level (5,728) by 6.3% and behind the normal trend (5,737) by 6.4%.

New York State Heating Degree Day Information, Weekly & Cumulative						
Week Ending April 25			Cumulative From October 1			
Region	2020	2019	Normal	2019-20	2018-19	Normal
Albany	140	33	106	5,475	5,979	6,020
Binghamton	178	67	126	6,229	6,615	6,570
Buffalo	170	111	121	5,586	6,275	6,161
Glens Falls	171	79	122	6,509	6,797	6,893
Massena	194	97	131	7,025	7,659	7,447
NYC	107	36	77	3,982	4,384	4,574
Rochester	179	93	119	5,771	6,025	6,179
Syracuse	157	71	118	5,725	6,348	6,269
Watertown	190	108	133	6,485	7,111	6,974
Statewide	156	71	100	5,368	5,728	5,737

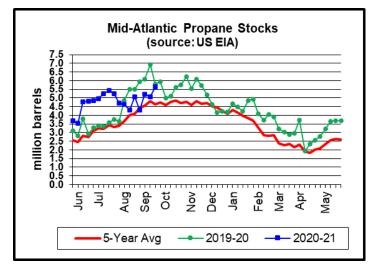




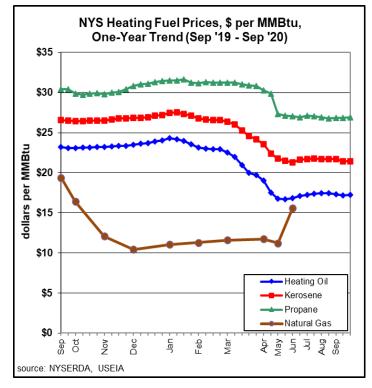




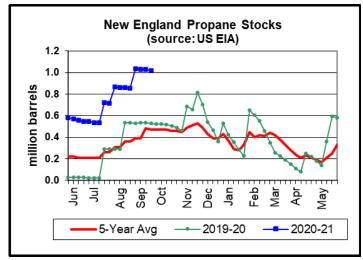
Propane Stocks—Current and historic heating fuel inventory data is presented in the graphs below.



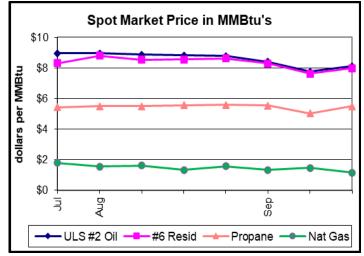
**Retail Btu Price Equivalents**—The New York State heating fuel prices Btu graph equates the retail price for New York Statewide a verage residential ultra-low sulfur heating oil, kerosene, propane, and natural gas on a dollar per million Btu (MMBtu) basis.



Note: Natural gas prices are from the U.S. EIA and provided on a monthly basis and delayed by 3 months. The monthly average price of natural gas is higher during the summer months due to low delivery volumes and fixed delivery charges and does not necessarily indicate a higher underlying supply price. Higher a verage natural gas prices in the summer months are not indicative of higher future prices during the winter months.



**Spot Btu Price Equivalents**—The Btu spot market graph equates the spot market price, in table below, for NY Harbor ultra-low sulfur diesel fuel and 0.3% sulfur high pour #6 residual fuel, Mont Belvieu propane, and the New York Citygate natural gas price on a dollar per million Btu (MMBtu) basis.



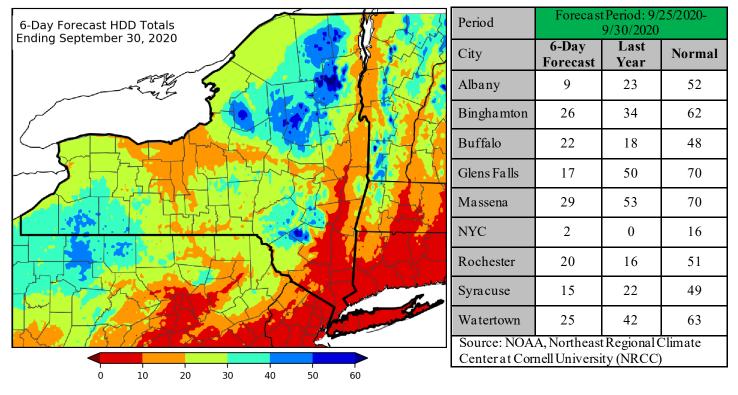
New York Spot Prices, Weekly Average						
Fuel	9/18/2020	Year Ago	% Change			
Ultra LS Diesel	1.125	2.018	-44.2%			
#2 Fuel Oil	1.072	2.006	-46.6%			
#6 Residual 0.3%	1.196	1.885	-36.6%			
Propane	0.503	0.468	7.4%			
Natural Gas	1.152	2.069	-44.3%			

Note: Fuel in \$/gallon, natural gas (\$/MMBtu)=NYCitygate

Weather Outlooks – Based on data and maps provided by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) and the Northeast Regional Climate Center at Cornell University (NRCC).

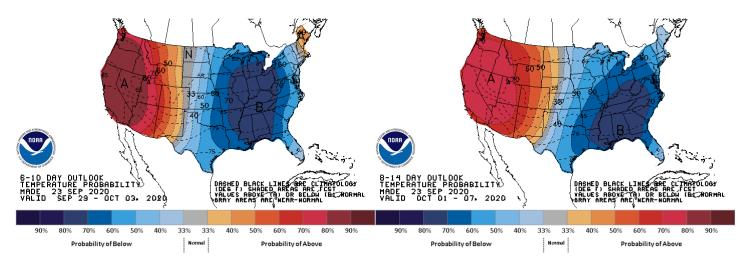
**Statewide Forecast HDD**: On a statewide basis for the week ending September  $26^{th}$ , the number of forecasted heating degree-days (27) is 2600.0% above last year (1) and 30.8% below the normal trend (39). Regional HDD forecasts are provided in the map and table below.

## **Regional Heating Degree-Day Forecast**



**6-10 Day Outlook** Temperature Probability from the Climate Prediction Center (NOAA). The forecasted map presents the 6-10 day temperature probability outlook for the United States for September 29, 2020 – October 3, 2020. This is in comparison to the 30-year normal (1981-2010).

**8-14 Day Outlook** Temperature Probability from the Climate Prediction Center (NOAA). The forecasted map presents the 8-14 day temperature probability outlook for the United States for October 1, 2020 – October 7, 2020. This is in comparison to the 30-year normal (1981-2010).



Additional historic <u>regional specific prices and supply information</u> is a vailable at NYSERDA's website. For more information please contact Matthew Milford at (518) 862-1090 ext. 3416, e-mail <u>matthew.milford@nyserda.ny.gov</u>.