

Andrew M. Cuomo, Governor Richard L. Kauffman, Chairman John B. Rhodes, NYSERDA President and CEO

New York State Electric Vehicle Supply Equipment (EVSE) Deployment Program;

a Charge NY Initiative

2013 Summary



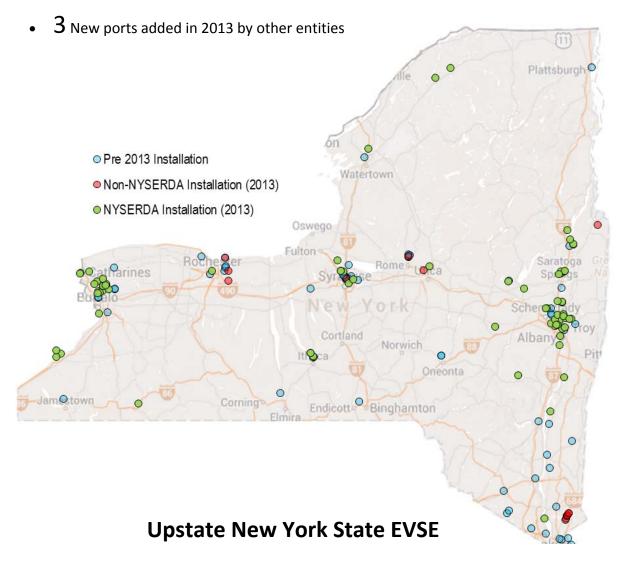
NYS EVSE as of December 31, 2013

743 Total Public Electric Vehicle Charging Ports

- 259 New ports added in 2013 through NYSERDA's EVSE Deployment Program
- 75 New ports added in 2013 by other entities

126 Total Private Electric Vehicle Charging Ports

• 25 New ports added in 2013 through NYSERDA's EVSE Deployment Program







New York City and Long Island EVSE

NYSERDA EVSE Deployment Program 2013 installations include;

NYC Parking Garages (70 ports)

Kohl's Retail Stores (16)

Hilton Hotels (12)

Chili's Restaurants (14)

Marriot Hotels (10)

New York State Attractions (14)

- Bronx Zoo
- Buffalo Zoo
- Niagara Falls
- Onondaga Lake
- Windham Mountain

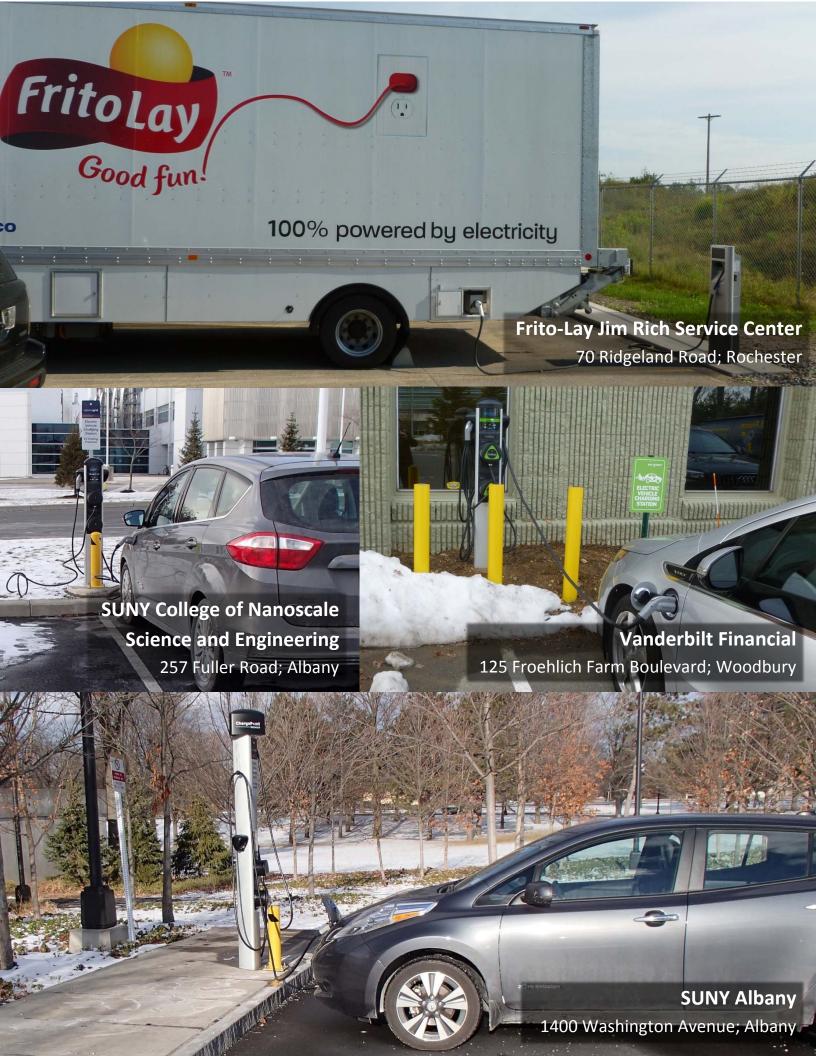
Medical Facilities (6)

- Cayuga Medical Center
- Glens Falls Hospital

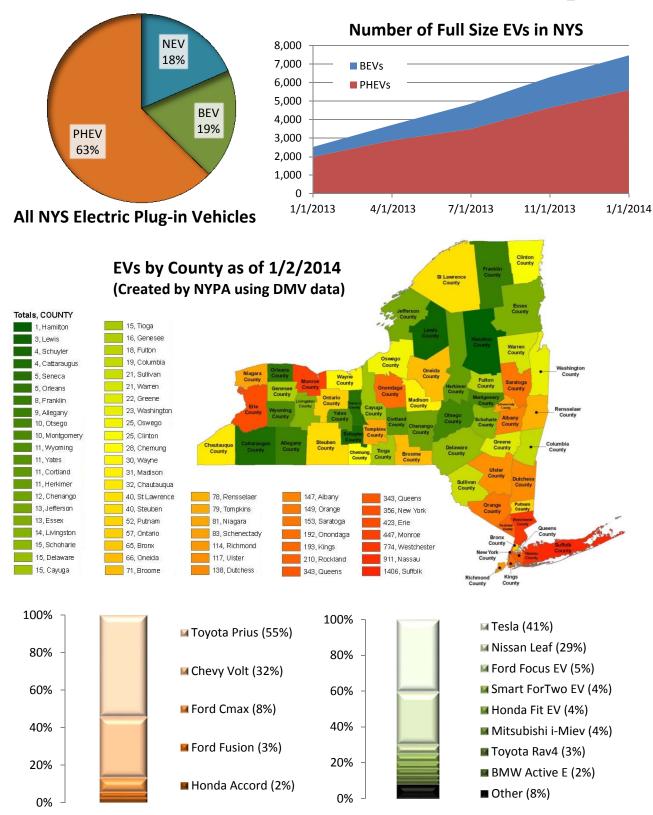
Frito-Lay Distribution Facilities (20)

Universities and Colleges (22)

- Bard College
- Buffalo State
- Clarkson University
- Columbia University
- Empire State College
- Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
- Schenectady Community College
- Skidmore College
- St. Lawrence University
- SUNY Albany
- SUNY Buffalo
- SUNY Cobleskill
- SUNY IT
- Queens College
- Union College



NYS Plug-in Electric Vehicle Ownership



Plug-in Hybrid Electric Vehicles (PHEVs)

Battery Electric Vehicles (BEVs)



EVSE Utilization

While most of the new 141 EVSE installations in the NYSERDA EVSE Deployment Program were only operational near the end of the year, for 2013 use from all stations resulted in;

74 MWh
of energy

Displacement of **10,000 gallons** of petroleum

Savings of 131,000 lbs of CO₂ emissions

Public EVSE Stations Statistics

3,907 Charge Events totaling **39** MWH

3% of the time an EVSE port was occupied

63% of the occupied time was spent charging

0.1 charge events per day per port

5 plug-in hours and **10** kWh per charge event





Private EVSE Station Statistics

1,468 Charge Events totaling **35** MWH

27% of the time an EVSE port was occupied

26% of the occupied time was spent charging

0.6 charge events per day per port

11 plug-in hours and 24 kWh per charge event



Of the public EVSE installations in the NYSERDA EVSE Deployment Program;

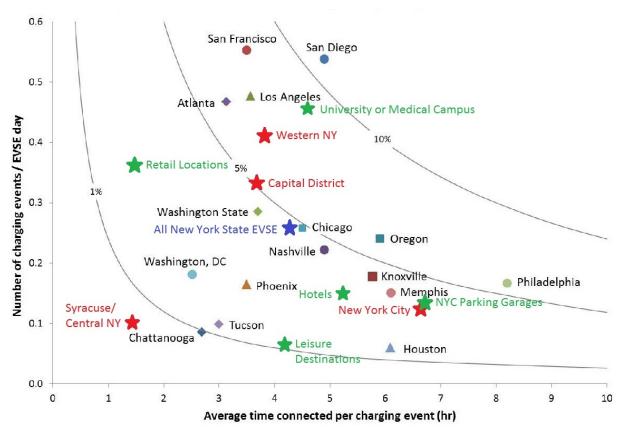
EVSE in New York City parking garages dispensed 3 to 4 times more energy per charge event than EVSE in other parts of the State.

EVSE in the **Capital District and Western NY were occupied more** (a vehicle was plugged into a port an average of 3.8% and 3.1% of the time respectively) than EVSE in other parts of the State.

EVSE that **charged a fee for use** (most of which were in NYC) had **fewer charge events per day** (0.05 verses 0.16 charge events per day at free stations), but dispensed **more energy per charge event** (23.2 kWh verses 8.6 kWh per charge event at free stations).

The average plug-in time per charge event differed for various location types. Shortest was the Retail locations (1.6 hours), followed by Hotels (4.3 hours), Leisure Destinations (4.5 hours), University or Medical Centers (5.6 hours), and NYC Parking Lot/Garage (6.5 hours). Workplaces and Multi-family Housing showed even longer plug-in times per charge event, but have few installations to date.

Comparison of public NYS EVSE usage to public EV Project Blink EVSE usage¹



¹ Smart, John. Electric Vehicle Charging Infrastructure Usage Observed in Large-scale Charging Infrastructure Demonstrations. Idaho National Laboratory. Feb 2014. http://avt.inel.gov/pdf/EVProj/EVInfrastructureUsage.pdf

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ELECTRIC VEHICLE CHARGING STATION **PARKING** ONLY









Electric vehicle Charging

EV Parking















Get a charge while you shop









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Electric Vehicle

CHARGIN POINT





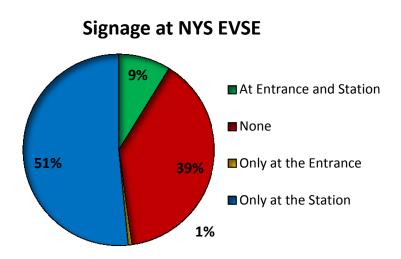


Key Observations

EVSE **installation costs greatly varied**; ranging from \$1,567 to \$25,785 with an average of \$7,305. Key factors that influence the installation costs are;

- 1) Length of run from the electrical panel to the station
- 2) Whether a new electrical service panel must be added
- 3) Ground surface that must be excavated and repaired for the underground conduit
- 4) Whether a new concrete base must to constructed
- 5) Location within the State (i.e. labor rates and permit fees)
- 6) Experience of the installer (impacts the number of hours to install the EVSE)

There was very little consistency in the signage and pavement markings used at EVSE locations for different installers if any was used at all. As shown in the figure, many had no signs at all and more than half only had signs on the station itself which does not help EV drivers in locating the station. The variation in signage (see preceding page) can lead to driver confusion.



Keeping parking spaces in front of the **EVSE available for drivers to charge EVs** was a challenge at some locations. Signage can influence this as some do not state that only EVs can park there and less specifically state that the EV must be charging when parked there. Even if the signage is clear, it must be enforced to be effective. It was not uncommon to see non-EVs parked in these spaces. At some locations, equipment or storage trailers were parked in one of the spaces and in winter, some spaces were occupied by a snow pile. These locations clearly did not consider how the parking lot is used all year round before the EVSE was installed.

The stations that are experiencing the **most use are those installed at a location with known EV drivers**. These include some parking garages in New York City, apartment complexes, and universities. A few retail locations make that list as well, but that might be from an employee rather than customers. This trend will likely continue until EVs are more common. However, the **most important stations may be the more remote destinations**. While these are less used, when they are used it is likely by an EV driver in need of a charge and these stations also likely facilitate the expanded use of EVs throughout the State.



Press Coverage

- 1. <u>ChargePoint Launches First of More Than 80 Electric Vehicle Charging Stations, with Funding from NYSERDA</u>. Business Wire. March 11, 2013.
- 2. \$1M NYSERDA Grant Sparks EV Charging Stations in New York City. CleanTechIQ. March 12, 2013.
- Governor Cuomo Announces the Installation of Hundreds of Electric Vehicle Charging Stations. NYSERDA. April 11, 2013.
- 4. Seiler, Casey. <u>State details vehicle plug-in stations initiative</u>. Capitol Confidential (Time Union). April 11, 2013.
- 5. <u>Electric Vehicle Charging Stations Coming Across New York State</u>. CBS New York. April 13, 2013.
- 6. New York State, Golub Corporation Announce Installation of Electric Vehicle Charging Stations At Niskayuna Price Chopper. NYSERDA. April 25, 2013.
- 7. <u>ChargePoint, National Grid, and NYSERDA Launch Electric Vehicle Charging Station Project in Upstate New York.</u> NYSERDA. May 22, 2013.
- 8. Settle, Kristopher. <u>EV Initiatives in New York Spur More Sales, High Expectations</u>. The Energy Collective. May 30, 2013.
- 9. <u>Electric Vehicles Will Get a Charge at St. Lawrence University</u>. St. Lawrence University. June 28, 2013.
- 10. <u>Governor Cuomo Launches \$19 Million Truck Voucher Incentive Program to Promote Electric</u> Vehicles. NYSERDA. August 9, 2013.
- 11. <u>Glens Falls Hospital Installs Electric Vehicle Charging Stations</u>. Saratoga Today Newspaper. August 16, 2013.
- 12. <u>Governor Cuomo Announces Charge NY Program to Accelerate Use and Benefits of Electric Vehicles in New York. NYSERDA. September 6, 2013.</u>
- 13. New York Charges Forward: Frito-Lay Increases Fleet of All-Electric Delivery Trucks And Rolls Out Enhanced Charging Stations In The State. MarketWatch. September 12, 2013.
- 14. <u>ChargePoint, National Grid and NYSERDA Unveil Electric Vehicle Charging Station Project at Tops</u> Supermarket. NYSERDA. September 25, 2013.
- 15. <u>New Electric Vehicle Charging Station Open at SUNY Empire State College</u>. SUNY Empire State College. November 1, 2013.
- 16. Nealon, Cory. <u>UB installs electric car-charging stations on campus</u>. UB Reporter. December 5, 2013.
- 17. Mader, Barbara. Kohl's offers free electric vehicle charging to customers. Examiner.com. December 16, 2013.



Detailed EVSE Usage Statistics*

Region		Total Days of Port Availability	Charge Events (CE)	Charge Events per day	Pl	ug-in Tim	е	Charging Time			% of Plug-	Total	Enormy
	Ports				Hours	Hours per CE	%	Hours	Hours per CE	%	in time charging	Energy (kWh)	Energy per CE
Capital District	71	10,539	2,112	0.20	9,641	4.6	3.8%	6,506	3.1	2.6%	67%	14,793	7.0
New York City	56	11,302	776	0.07	5,012	6.5	1.8%	3,109	4.0	1.1%	62%	18,369	23.7
Syracuse/Central NY	14	2,364	182	0.08	299	1.6	0.5%	255	1.4	0.4%	85%	1,069	5.9
Western NY	32	3,782	753	0.20	2,851	3.8	3.1%	1,342	1.8	1.5%	47%	3,998	5.3
Other	10	1,450	84	0.06	215	3	0.6%	162	2	0.5%	75%	657	7.8

Location Type/Venue	Ports	Total Days of Port Availability	Charge Events (CE)	Charge Events per day	PI	ug-in Tim	е	Charging Time			% of Plug-	Total	Energy
					Hours	Hours per CE	%	Hours	Hours per CE	%	in time charging	Energy (kWh)	per CE
Hotel	20	2,494	270	0.11	1,165	4.3	1.9%	696	2.6	1.2%	60%	3,041	11.3
Leisure Destination	12	1,374	60	0.04	270	4.5	0.8%	166	2.8	0.5%	61%	567	9.4
Parking Lot/Garage (NYC)	54	10,812	774	0.07	5,009	6.5	1.9%	3,106	4.0	1.2%	62%	18,359	23.7
Retail Location	49	7,413	1,334	0.18	2,105	1.6	1.2%	1,661	1.2	0.9%	79%	6,210	4.7
University or Medical Campus	34	4,788	982	0.21	5,466	5.6	4.8%	2,883	2.9	2.5%	53%	6,292	6.4
Other	14	2,556	487	0.19	4,004	8.2	6.5%	2,862	5.9	4.7%	71%	4417	9.1

Land Use Type		Total Days of Port Availability	Charge Events (CE)	Charge Events per day	Plug-in Time			Cha	rging Tim	e	% of Plug-	Total	Enorgy
	Ports				Hours	Hours per CE	%	Hours	Hours per CE	%	in time charging	Energy (kWh)	Energy per CE
Rural	22	2,926	325	0.11	1,533	4.7	2.2%	572	1.8	0.8%	37%	2,026	6.2
Suburban	71	11,281	2,073	0.18	7,151	3.4	2.6%	4,977	2.4	1.8%	70%	12,818	6.2
Urban	90	15,230	1,509	0.10	9,335	6.2	2.6%	5,825	3.9	1.6%	62%	24,042	15.9

Payment Required		Total Days of Port Availability	Charge Events (CE)	Charge Events per day	Plug-in Time			Cha	rging Tim	e	% of Plug-	Total	Energy
	Ports				Hours	Hours per CE	%	Hours	Hours per CE	%	in time charging	Energy (kWh)	per CE
No	141	22,001	3,543	0.16	15,899	4.5	3.0%	9,950	2.8	1.9%	63%	30,440	8.6
Yes	42	7,436	364	0.05	2,119	5.8	1.2%	1,424	3.9	0.8%	67%	8,446	23.2

^{*}Includes data from all stations reporting usage, which may be less than all stations installed by the end of 2013.