## SMART GRID



# Beacon Power installs 20-MW energy storage system



Rendering of Beacon Power, LLC's 20-MW advanced flywheel-based energy storage system. Credit: NYSERDA

As part of the Smart Grid Program, NYSERDA supported Beacon Power, LLC's deployment of a 20-MW advanced flywheel-based energy storage system in Stephentown, NY. The facility provides the New York Independent System Operator with fast-response frequency regulation to help maintain balance between generation and load on the electric system of New York State.

The Stephentown facility in Rensselaer County consists of 200 flywheels connected to the grid that can inject or absorb up to 20 MW. Individual flywheels, comprised of carbon fiber composite material and installed in underground concrete housings to mitigate noise and safety risk, can raise or lower frequency as needed in realtime. This technology has highly attractive performance attributes along with low variable operating costs, and produces zero direct  $CO_2$  greenhouse gas or other emissions.

### Challenge

The electric power delivery system must maintain a frequency of 60 Hz to ensure a high level of reliability. Grid operators accomplish this frequency by requiring generators to increase or decrease power output in response to frequency deviations on the grid. Not all generators can reliably operate in such a variable way, and generators that do so suffer a loss in efficiency and incur higher operating costs due to added fuel consumption and increased maintenance.

#### **Solution**

Beacon's 20-MW system has been designed to provide frequency regulation services by absorbing electricity from the grid when there is too much, and storing it as kinetic energy in a matrix of flywheel systems. When there is not enough power to meet demand, the flywheels inject energy back into the grid, thus helping to maintain proper electricity frequency. An additional benefit of the Beacon flywheel system is integration of greater amounts of intermittent renewable power resources such as wind and solar.

#### **Get started**

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