

April 4, 2025

Overall Energy & Fuels Markets Summary

- Summary of average spot prices for the following fuels (see page 1).
 - Crude oil (Brent and WTI) and propane (Mt. Belvieu) average spot prices increased while natural gas (Henry Hub) decreased compared to the prior week.
- Regional fuels inventories (see pages 2 and 3) compared to the previous week:
 - Natural gas, propane, ultra-low sulfur diesel (ULSD), and total gasoline inventories decreased.
- Market influencers include:
 - Global factors such as continued conflicts in the Middle East, petroleum supply and demand concerns, OPEC+ planned increase in production, direct and indirect impact to energy markets and supply chains resulting from U.S. imposed tariffs and any subsequent tariff response from other countries, and associated geopolitical uncertainties.
 - Domestic factors such as lower heating demand due to the transition to spring and general economic conditions in the U.S. are influencing prices and inventories.
- In New York, the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) forecasts indicate leaning to likely below normal temperatures for the 6-10 day and leaning below for the 8-14 day period. The NOAA forecasts for precipitation indicate leaning above average to near normal for the 6-10 day and near normal for the 8-14 day period. (Page 6)
- NY retail prices (see pages 4 and 5) for heating and transportation fuels:
 - NY transportation regular gasoline remained relatively unchanged while diesel decreased.
 - Heating fuels (heating oil, propane, and kerosene) prices all increased compared to the prior week.

Issue Contents:

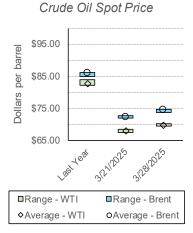
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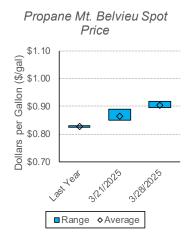
Note:

2. Graphics summarize available USEIA data from the most recent week ending on Fridays, noted by the date. April 4, 2025

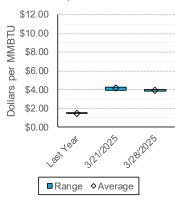
Fundamental Fuels Market <u>Weekly Price Summaries</u>

NYSERDA





Natural Gas Henry Hub Spot Price

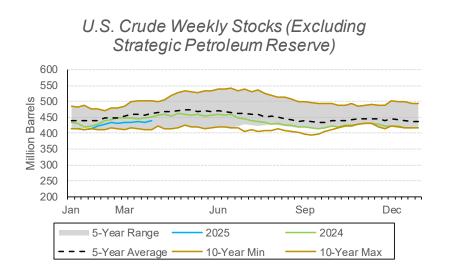


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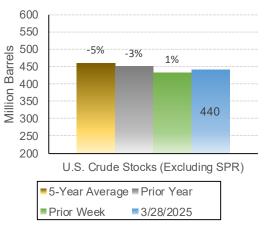
^{1.} Data from USEIA, see references section for detailed citations. Visualizations by NYSERDA.

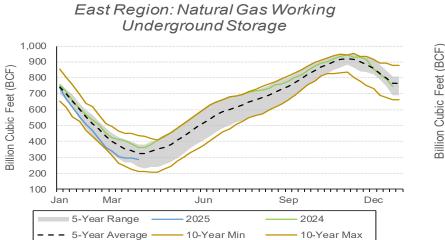


National Crude and East Region Natural Gas Inventories

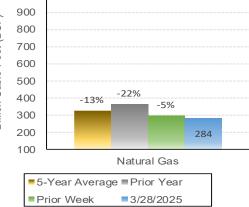


Historical Comparison





Historical Comparison

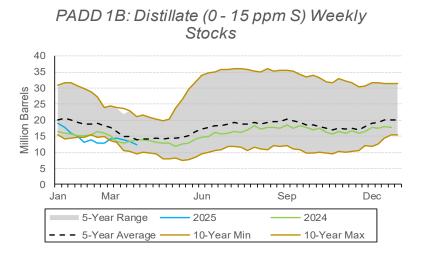


Note:

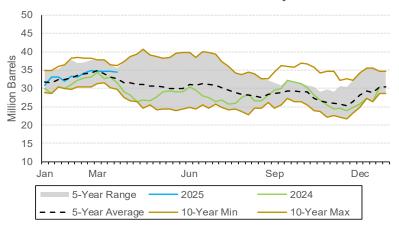
- 1. Data from USEIA, see references section for detailed citations. Visualizations by NYSERDA.
- 2. Graphics summarize available USEIA data from the most recent week ending on Fridays.
- Historical comparison bar chart percentages reflect current week. Positive values indicate current week is greater, negative values indicate current week is less than the historical value.

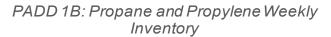


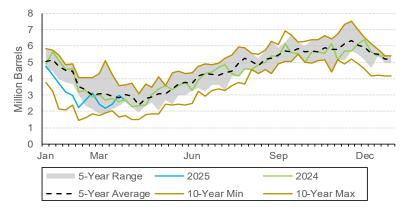
Regional Inventories: Select Liquid Fuels



PADD 1B: Total Gasoline Weekly Stocks



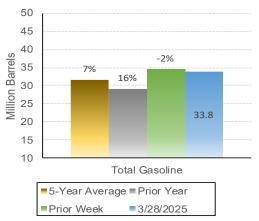




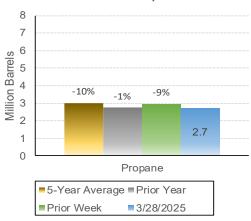
Historical Comparison



Historical Comparison



Historical Comparison

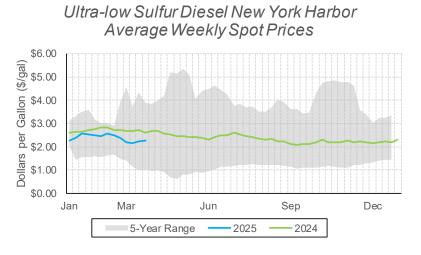


Notes:

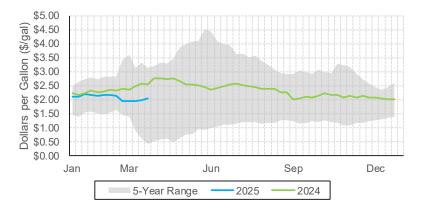
- 1. Data from USEIA, see references section for detailed citations. Visualizations by NYSERDA.
- 2. Historical comparison bar chart percentages reflect current week. Positive values indicate current week is greater, negative values indicate current week is less than the historical value.



Transportation Fuel Prices Summary







For regional NYS retail price summaries for transportation fuels, visit the following NYSERDA resources:

Transportation Fuel Dashboard

Transportation fuels retail price summaries presented in this report and on the NYSERDA dashboards are collected by the Energy Markets team from AAA and USEIA as part of our ongoing fuels markets analyses and monitoring.

Fuel Type	NYS Average Retail Prices				
Гиеттуре	3/28/2025	3/21/2025	% Difference	Prior Year	% Difference
Regular Gasoline (dollars per gallon) ²	\$3.109	\$3.109	0.0%	\$3.436	-9.5%
On-road Diesel (dollars per gallon) ²	\$3.938	\$3.946	-0.2%	\$4.408	-10.6%

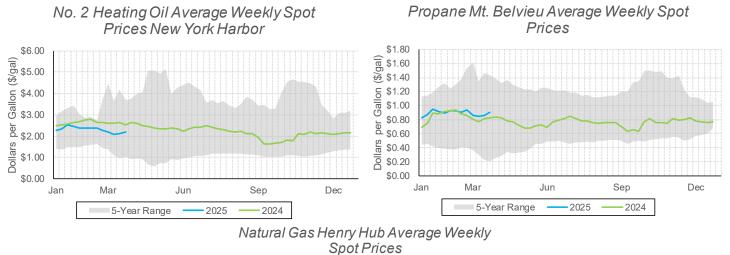
Notes:

1. Wholesale price data from USEIA, see references section for detailed citations. Visualizations by NYSERDA.

2. Retail price data from AAA, see references section for detailed citations. Visualizations by NYSERDA.



Heating Fuel Prices Summary





Weekly Sumery Besulte by Fuel Time		NYS Average Retail Prices			
Weekly Survey Results by Fuel Type	3/31/2025	3/24/2025	% Difference	Prior Year	% Difference
Ultra-low #2 Heating Oil Posted Credit Prices (dollars per gallon) ²	\$3.830	\$3.815	0.4%	\$4.102	-6.6%
Propane Posted Credit Prices - 1,100 gallon usage (dollars per gallon) ²	\$3.563	\$3.557	0.2%	\$3.472	2.6%
Kerosene Posted Credit Prices (dollars per gallon) ²	\$4.668	\$4.663	0.1%	\$5.521	-15.4%
Monthly USEIA Reporting	December 2024	November 2024	% Difference	December 2023	% Difference
Monthly Average Residential Natural Gas Prices (dollars per Therm) ³	\$1.485	\$1.898	-21.8%	\$1.424	4.3%
For regional NYS retail price summaries for fuels, visit the following NYSERDA resource <u>Home Heating Oil Prices Dashboard</u>	During the non-heating season (April through August), the retail price surveys are only conducted twice per month. Rows shaded blue in the table above indicate data that are from the most re- cent survey, but not reflective of the current week.				
Kerosene Prices Dashboard Propane Prices Dashboard		 Notes: 1. Wholesale price data from USEIA, see references section for detailed citations. Visualizations by NYSERDA. 			
Heating fuels retail price summaries presented in this report and on the NYSERDA dashboards are part of the USEIA State Heating Oil and Propane Program/		 Retail price data from USEIA & NYSERDA, see references section for detailed citations. Visualizations by NYSERDA. Highlighted cells indicate price correction from prior week. Residential natural gas price data from USEIA, see references section for detailed citations. Visualization by 			

NYSERDA.

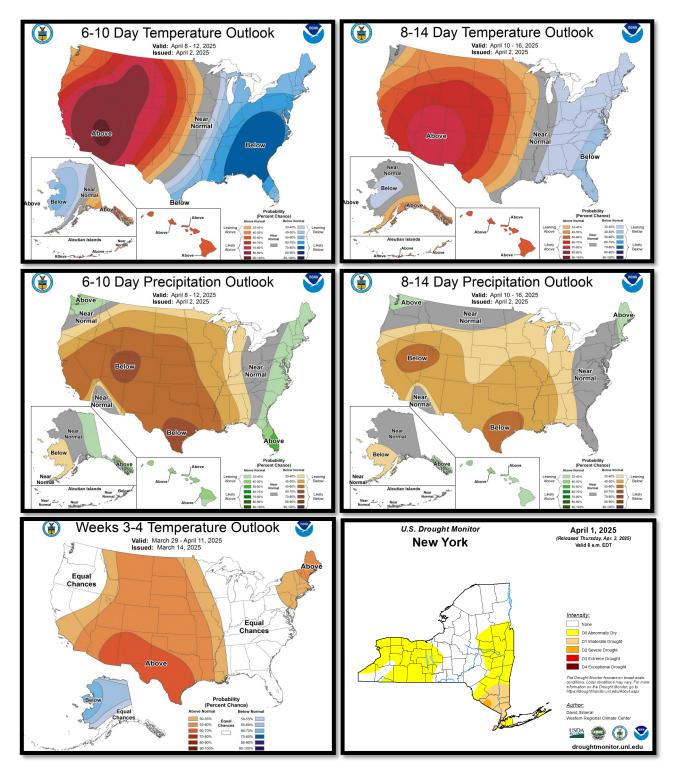
April 4, 2025

NYSERDA Heating Fuel Prices surveys.

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Weather Outlook and Seasonal Threat Monitoring

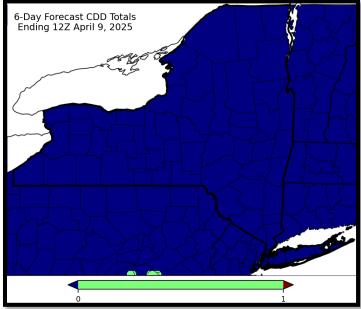


Notes:

- 1. Temperature and precipitation outlook graphics from NOAA. See references section for detailed citations.
- 2. Seasonal threat monitoring for summer/fall. Graphics from National Hurricane Center. See reference section for detailed citation.
- 3. Seasonal threat monitoring for drought conditions during the summer/fall. Graphic from National Drought Mitigation Center. See references section for detailed citation.



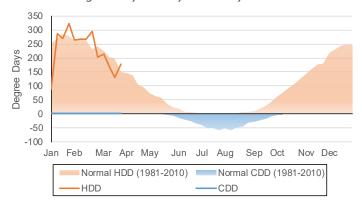
Degree Days Outlook and Summary



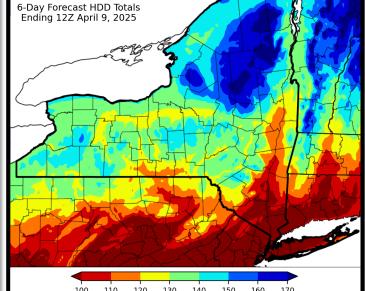
City	6-Day CDD Forecast	Normal	% Difference
Albany	0	0	
Binghamton	0	0	
Buffalo	0	0	
Glens Falls	0	0	
Massena	0	0	
NYC	0	1	-100%
Rochester	0	1	-100%
Syracuse	0	1	-100%
Watertown	0	0	

Forecast Dates:

04/03/2025 - 04/08/2025



NYS Degree Day Weekly Summary: Current Year



110 120 130 140 150 160 170

City	6-Day HDD Forecast	Normal	% Difference
Albany	109	129	-16%
Binghamton	126	150	-16%
Buffalo	122	142	-14%
Glens Falls	123	150	-18%
Massena	148	163	-9%
NYC	66	92	-28%
Rochester	118	135	-13%
Syracuse	121	140	-14%
Watertown	133	158	-16%

Forecast Dates:

04/03/2025 - 04/08/2025

For regional NYS Heating and Cooling Degree Data along with additional information, visit the following NYSERDA resources:

Heating Degree Data

Monthly Degree Day Data (Heating & Cooling)

Notes:

Heating degree day (HDD) and cooling degree day (CDD) forecasts from NOAA & Northeast Regional Climate Center at Cornell University 1. (NRCC). See references section for detailed citations. Records noted with "M" indicate missing data.

HDD and Cooling Degree Day (CDD) data from NOAA. Positive values represent HDD and negative values represent CDD. See reference sec-2. tion for detailed citation. Visualization by NYSERDA.



References

National and Regional Fuel Inventories

USEIA. 2023. U.S. Stocks of Crude Oil and Petroleum Products. Available online: https://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/xls/PET_STOC_WSTK_DCU_NUS_W.xls.

USEIA. 2023. Weekly Central Atlantic (PADD 1B) Ending Stocks of Distillate Fuel Oil, 0 to 15 ppm Sulfur (Thousand Barrels. Available online: <u>https://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/hist_xls/WD0ST_R1Y_1w.xls</u>.

USEIA. 2023. Weekly Central Atlantic (PADD 1B) Ending Stocks of Total Gasoline (Thousand Barrels). Available online: <u>https://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/hist_xls/WGTST1B1w.xls</u>.

USEIA. 2023. Weekly Central Atlantic (PADD 1B) Propane and Propylene Ending Stocks Excluding Propylene at Terminal (Thousand Barrels). Available online: <u>https://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/hist_xls/WPRST1B1w.xls</u>.

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USEIA & NYSERDA. 2023. State Heating Oil and Propane Program/NYSERDA Heating Fuel Prices Survey. Available online: <u>https://www.eia.gov/petroleum/heatingoilpropane/</u>.

Weather Outlook and Data

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). 2023. National Weather Service Climate Prediction Center. Temperature and Precipitation Outlooks. Available online: <u>https://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/</u>.

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NOAA. 2023. National Weather Service Climate Prediction Center. Degree Days Statistics. Available online: https://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/analysis_monitoring/cdus/degree_days/.

National Drought Mitigation Center. 2023. U.S. Drought Monitor. New York. Available online at: <u>https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/CurrentMap/StateDroughtMonitor.aspx?NY.</u>

NOAA. National Hurricane Center. Atlantic Tropical Cyclones and Disturbances. Available online at: <u>https://www.nhc.noaa.gov/</u>.

Note that there may be slight differences between USEIA reported values and this NYSERDA summary due to methodology differences.

Developed weekly by the NYSERDA Energy Markets team, part of the Policy, Analysis, and Research Group. For any questions, please reach out to:

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