March 28, 2025



Overall Energy & Fuels Markets Summary

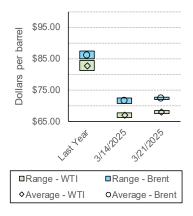
- Summary of average spot prices for the following fuels (see page 1).
 - Crude oil (Brent and WTI) and propane (Mt. Belvieu) average spot prices increased while natural gas (Henry Hub) decreased compared to the prior week.
- Regional fuels inventories (see pages 2 and 3) compared to the previous week:
 - Natural gas and propane inventories increased while ultra-low sulfur diesel (ULSD) decreased.
 - Total gasoline remained relatively unchanged.
- Market influencers include:
 - Global factors such as continued conflicts in the Middle East, petroleum supply and demand concerns, OPEC+ planned increase in production, potential impacts to energy markets associated with tariffs on imports, and associated geopolitical uncertainties.
 - Domestic factors such as lower heating demand due to the transition from winter to spring and general economic conditions in the U.S. are influencing prices and inventories.
- In New York, the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) forecasts indicate leaning above to leaning below normal temperatures for the 6-10 day and likely above to leaning above for the 8-14 day period. The NOAA forecasts for precipitation indicate leaning above average for the 6-10 and 8-14 day periods. (Page 6)
- NY retail prices (see pages 4 and 5) for heating and transportation fuels:
 - NY transportation regular gasoline and diesel both decreased.
 - Heating fuels (heating oil, propane, and kerosene) prices all decreased compared to the prior week.

Issue Contents:

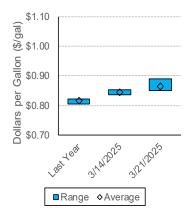
National crude and East Region natural gas inventories	Page 2
Regional Inventories: Select Liquid Fuels	Page 3
Transportation Fuels Prices Summary	Page 4
Heating Fuel Prices Summary	Page 5
Weather Outlook	Page 6
Degree Days Outlook and Summary	Page 7
<u>References</u>	Page 8

Fundamental Fuels Market Weekly Price Summaries

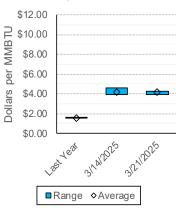




Propane Mt. Belvieu Spot Price



Natural Gas Henry Hub Spot Price



Note

- 1. Data from USEIA, see references section for detailed citations. Visualizations by NYSERDA.
- 2. Graphics summarize available USEIA data from the most recent week ending on Fridays, noted by the date.



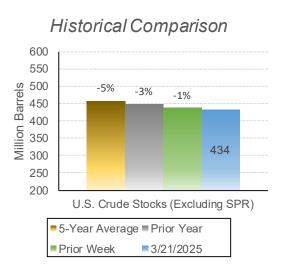
National Crude and East Region Natural Gas Inventories

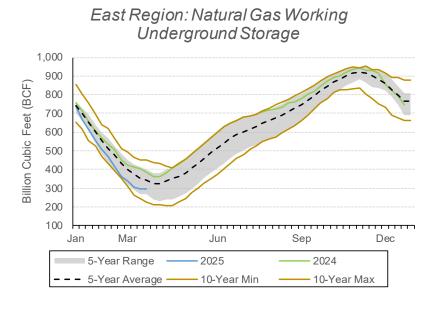
U.S. Crude Weekly Stocks (Excluding Strategic Petroleum Reserve) 600 550 500 Million Barrels 450 400 350 300 250 200 Jan Jun Sep Dec 5-Year Range 2025 2024

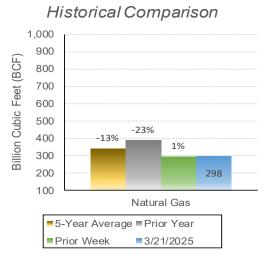
10-Year Min

10-Year Max

5-Year Average







Note:

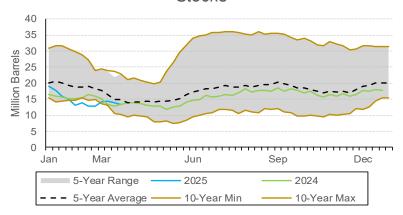
- Data from USEIA, see references section for detailed citations. Visualizations by NYSERDA.
- 2. Graphics summarize available USEIA data from the most recent week ending on Fridays.

Historical comparison bar chart percentages reflect current week. Positive values indicate current week is greater, negative values indicate current week is less than the historical value.

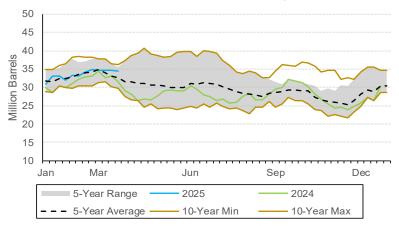


Regional Inventories: Select Liquid Fuels

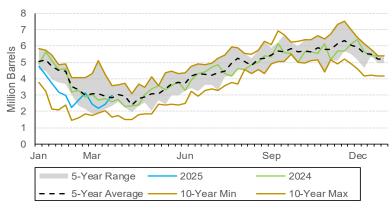
PADD 1B: Distillate (0 - 15 ppm S) Weekly Stocks



PADD 1B: Total Gasoline Weekly Stocks



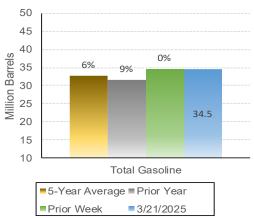
PADD 1B: Propane and Propylene Weekly Inventory



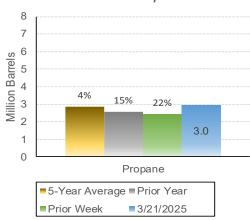
Historical Comparison



Historical Comparison



Historical Comparison



Notes:

1. Data from USEIA, see references section for detailed citations. Visualizations by NYSERDA.

^{2.} Historical comparison bar chart percentages reflect current week. Positive values indicate current week is greater, negative values indicate current week is less than the historical value.

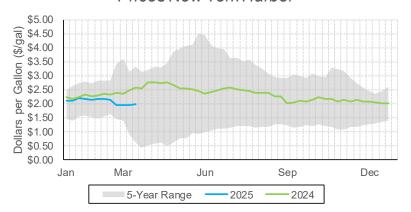


Transportation Fuel Prices Summary

Ultra-low Sulfur Diesel New York Harbor Average Weekly Spot Prices



Conventional Gasoline Average Weekly Spot Prices New York Harbor



For regional NYS
retail price summaries for
transportation fuels,
visit the following
NYSERDA resources:

Transportation Fuel Dashboard

Transportation fuels retail price summaries presented in this report and on the NYSERDA dashboards are collected by the Energy Markets team from AAA and USEIA as part of our ongoing fuels markets analyses and monitoring.

Fuel Type	NYS Average Retail Prices				
ruer Type	3/21/2025	3/14/2025	% Difference	Prior Year	% Difference
Regular Gasoline (dollars per gallon) ²	\$3.109	\$3.136	-0.8%	\$3.394	-8.4%
On-road Diesel (dollars per gallon) ²	\$3.946	\$3.963	-0.4%	\$4.400	-10.3%

Notes:

^{1.} Wholesale price data from USEIA, see references section for detailed citations. Visualizations by NYSERDA.

^{2.} Retail price data from AAA, see references section for detailed citations. Visualizations by NYSERDA.

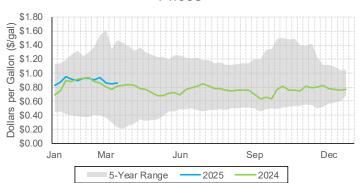


Heating Fuel Prices Summary

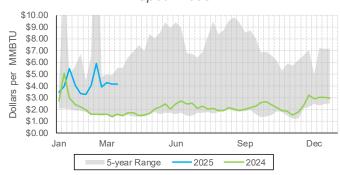
No. 2 Heating Oil Average Weekly Spot Prices New York Harbor



Propane Mt. Belvieu Average Weekly Spot Prices



Natural Gas Henry Hub Average Weekly Spot Prices



Weekly Survey Results by Fuel Type	NYS Average Retail Prices				
Weekly Survey Results by Fuel Type	3/24/2025	3/17/2025	% Difference	Prior Year	% Difference
Ultra-low #2 Heating Oil Posted Credit Prices	\$3.815	\$3.845	-0.8%	\$4.102	-7.0%
(dollars per gallon) ²	ψ3.013	φ3.043	-0.676	Ψ4.102	-7.070
Propane Posted Credit Prices - 1,100 gallon usage	\$3.557	\$3.561	-0.1%	\$3.472	2.5%
(dollars per gallon) ²	ψ3.337	φ3.301	-0.176	ψ3.472	2.570
Kerosene Posted Credit Prices	\$4.663	\$4.678	-0.3%	\$5.521	-15.5%
(dollars per gallon) ²	ψ4.003	φ4.076	-0.576	ψ3.321	-13.370
Monthly USEIA Reporting	December 2024	November 2024	% Difference	December 2023	% Difference
Monthly Average Residential Natural Gas Prices (dollars per Therm) ³	\$1.485	\$1.898	-21.8%	\$1.424	4.3%

For regional NYS retail price summaries for heating fuels, visit the following NYSERDA resources:

Home Heating Oil Prices Dashboard

Kerosene Prices Dashboard

Propane Prices Dashboard

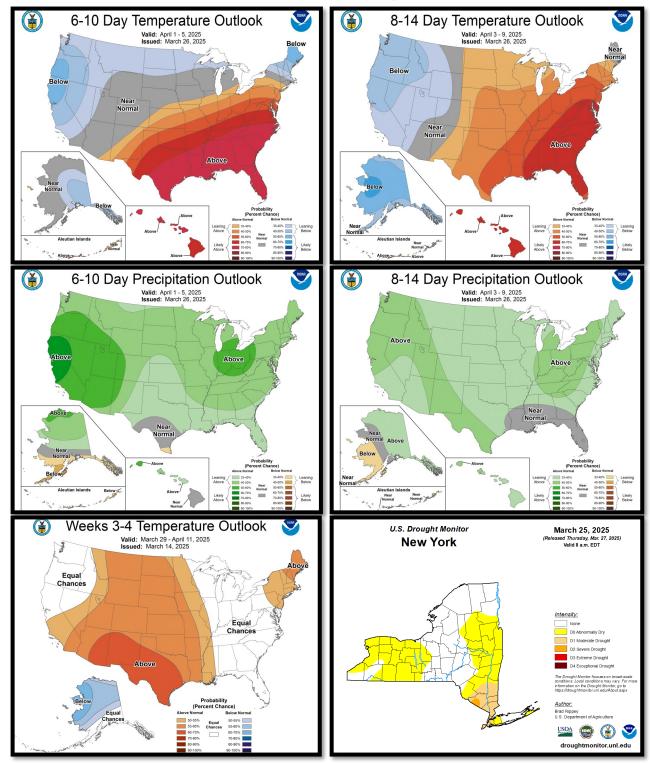
Heating fuels retail price summaries presented in this report and on the NYSERDA dashboards are part of the USEIA State Heating Oil and Propane Program/ NYSERDA Heating Fuel Prices surveys.

Notes:

- Wholesale price data from USEIA, see references section for detailed citations. Visualizations by NYSERDA.
- Retail price data from USEIA & NYSERDA, see references section for detailed citations. Visualizations by NYSERDA. Highlighted cells indicate price correction from prior week.
- Residential natural gas price data from USEIA, see references section for detailed citations. Visualization by NYSERDA.



Weather Outlook and Seasonal Threat Monitoring

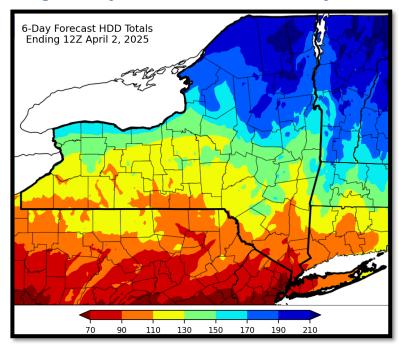


Notes:

- 1. Temperature and precipitation outlook graphics from NOAA. See references section for detailed citations.
- 2. Seasonal threat monitoring for winter season. Graphics from NOAA. See reference section for detailed citation.
- Seasonal threat monitoring for drought conditions during the spring/summer. Graphic from National Drought Mitigation Center. See references section for detailed citation.



Degree Days Outlook and Summary



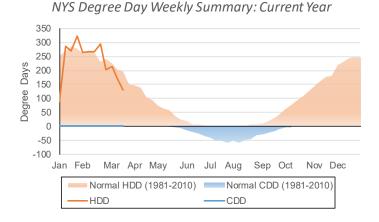
City	6-Day HDD Forecast	Normal	% Difference
Albany	129	146	-12%
Binghamton	116	168	-31%
Buffalo	144	159	-9%
Glens Falls	155	168	-8%
Massena	194	184	5%
NYC	68	107	-36%
Rochester	143	152	-6%
Syracuse	130	158	-18%
Watertown	179	176	2%

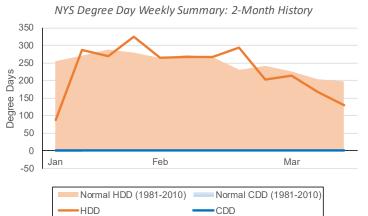
Forecast Dates:

03/27/2025 - 04/01/2025

Notes:

1. M = Missing data





For regional NYS
Heating and Cooling
Degree Data along with
additional information,
visit the following
NYSERDA resources:

Heating Degree Data

Monthly Degree Day Data (Heating & Cooling)

Notes:

- Heating degree day (HDD) forecast from NOAA & Northeast Regional Climate Center at Cornell University (NRCC). See references section for detailed citations.
- 2. HDD and Cooling Degree Day (CDD) data from NOAA. Positive values represent HDD and negative values represent CDD. See reference section for detailed citation. Visualization by NYSERDA.



References

National and Regional Fuel Inventories

USEIA. 2024. U.S. Stocks of Crude Oil and Petroleum Products. Available online: https://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/xls/PET_STOC_WSTK_DCU_NUS_W.xls.

USEIA. 2024. Weekly Central Atlantic (PADD 1B) Ending Stocks of Distillate Fuel Oil, 0 to 15 ppm Sulfur (Thousand Barrels. Available online: https://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/hist_xls/WD0ST_R1Y_1w.xls.

USEIA. 2024. Weekly Central Atlantic (PADD 1B) Ending Stocks of Total Gasoline (Thousand Barrels). Available online: https://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/hist_xls/WGTST1B1w.xls.

USEIA. 2024. Weekly Central Atlantic (PADD 1B) Propane and Propylene Ending Stocks Excluding Propylene at Terminal (Thousand Barrels). Available online: https://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/hist_xls/WPRST1B1w.xls.

USEIA. 2024. Natural Gas Prices Data. *New York Monthly*. Available online: https://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng-pri-sum-dcu-SNY-m.htm.

National and Regional Price Summaries

AAA. 2024. National and State Gas Prices. *New York Average Gas Prices*. Available online: https://gasprices.aaa.com/?state=NY.

USEIA. 2024. Spot Prices for Crude Oil and Petroleum Products. Available online:

https://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/xls/PET_PRI_SPT_S1_D.xls.

USEIA. 2024. Natural Gas. *Natural Gas Spot and Future Prices (NYMEX)*. Available online: https://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/xls/NG PRI FUT S1 D.xls.

USEIA & NYSERDA. 2024. State Heating Oil and Propane Program/NYSERDA Heating Fuel Prices Survey. Available online: https://www.eia.gov/petroleum/heatingoilpropane/.

Weather Outlook and Data

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). 2024. National Weather Service Climate Prediction Center. Temperature and Precipitation Outlooks. Available online: https://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/.

NOAA and Northeast Regional Climate Center (NRCC) at Cornell University. 2024. Weekly HDD Summary for New York. Available online: http://www.nrcc.cornell.edu/industry/hdd/.

NOAA. 2024. National Weather Service Climate Prediction Center. Degree Days Statistics. Available online: https://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/analysis monitoring/cdus/degree days/.

National Drought Mitigation Center. 2024. U.S. Drought Monitor. New York. Available online at: https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/CurrentMap/StateDroughtMonitor.aspx?NY.

Note that there may be slight differences between USEIA reported values and this NYSERDA summary due to methodology differences.

Developed weekly by the NYSERDA Energy Markets team, part of the Policy, Analysis, and Research Group. For any questions, please reach out to:

Brad Leach, Senior Advisor, <u>Brad.Leach@nyserda.ny.gov</u>, 518-862-1090 x3364

Joseph Osso, Jr., Senior Analyst, Joseph.Osso@nyserda.ny.gov, 518-862-1090 x3345